



D.A.V. PUBLIC SCHOOL, NERUL

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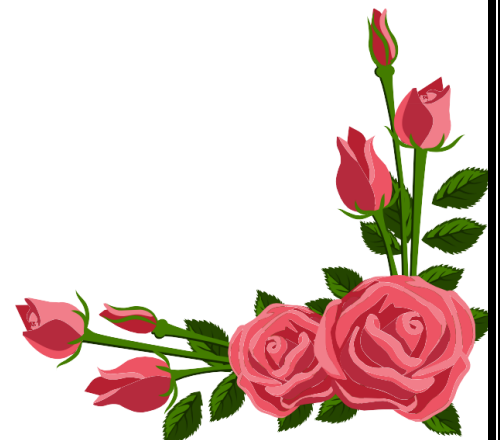
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SYLLABUS 2021-22

CLASS I



D.A.V Public School, Nerul
Primary Section (I to V)
Activity List (2021-22)

Month	Date	Day	Class	Name of Activity	
April, 2021	5th April	Monday	Std. 1 to 5	New session begins	
May, 2021	1st May to 6th June	Saturday to Sunday	Std. 1 to 5	Summer Vacation	
June, 2021	7th June	Monday	Std. 1 to 5	School Reopens	
	21st June	Monday	Std. 1 to 5	International Yoga Day & National Music Day	
	21st June to 28th June	Monday to Monday	Std. 3 to 5	Class Test-1	
	23rd June	Wednesday	Std. 1 to 5	Fun with Writing (English)	
	26th June	Saturday	Std. 1 to 5	Parent Teacher Interaction - 1	
	28th June to 1st July	Monday to Thursday	Std. 1 & 2	Worksheet - 1	
	July, 2021	1st July	Thursday	Std. 1 to 5	National Doctors' Day
		15th to 22nd July	Thursday to Thursday	Std. 3 to 5	Periodic Test - 1
26th July		Monday	Std. 1 to 2	Colouring is Fun	
			Std. 3 to 5	Vegetable Printing	
	31st July	Saturday	Std. 3 to 5	Parent Teacher Interaction - 2	
	10th August	Tuesday	Std. 1 to 5	Independence Day Activity	
	17th to 24th August	Tuesday to Tuesday	Std. 3 to 5	Class Test-2	
	23rd to 26th August	Monday to Thursday	Std. 1 & 2	Worksheet - 2	
	27th August	Friday	Std. 1 to 5	Gokulastami Activity	
	September, 2021	1st September	Wednesday	Std. 1 to 5	Teacher's Day
7th September		Tuesday	Std. 1 to 5	Ganpati Activity	
8th September		Wednesday	Std. 1 to 5	Hindi Diwas Activity	
			Std. 1 & 2	Hindi Poetry Recitation	
			Std. 3 to 5	Hindi Essay Writing	
22 September to 4th		Wednesday to Monday	Std. 3 to 5	Term - 1 exams	

October, 2021	1st October	Friday	Std. 1 to 5	Gandhi Jayanti Activity	
	4th to 7th October	Monday to Thursday	Std. 1 & 2	Worksheet - 3	
	11th October	Monday	Std. 1 to 5	Dussera Activity	
	23rd October	Saturday	Std. 1 to 5	Parent Teacher Interaction - 3	
	27th October	Wednesday	Std. 1 to 5	National Unity Day	
	29th October	Friday	Std. 1 to 5	Diwali Activity	
	November, 2021	17th November	Wednesday	Std. 1 to 5	Fun with puppets Children's Day
		22th to 29th November	Monday to Monday	Std. 3 to 5	Class Test-3
December, 2021		13th to 20th December	Monday to Monday	Std. 3 to 5	Periodic Test - 2
	16th to 21th December	Thursday to Tuesday	Std. 1 & 2	Worksheet - 4	
	23rd Decemeber	Thursday	Std. 1 to 5	Christmas Activity	
January, 2022	7th January	Friday	Std. 1 to 5	Kite Making Activity	
	8th January	Saturday	Std. 1 to 5	Parent Teacher Interaction - 4	
	17th to 24th January	Monday to Monday	Std. 3 to 5	Class Test-4	
	20th January	Thursday	Std. 1 to 5	Fun with Shapes	
	21st January	Friday	Std. 1 to 5	Republic Day Activity	
	February, 2022	1st to 4th February	Tuesday to Friday	Std. 1 & 2	Worksheet - 5
9th February		Wednesday	Std. 1 to 5	Clay Activity	
	3rd Week (Tentative)		Std. 3 to 5	Term - 2 exams	
March, 2022	1st Week (Tentative)		Std. 1 & 2	Worksheet - 6	
	April 2022	1st Week	Std. 1 to 5	V Parent-Teacher Interaction (Result Declaration)	
2nd Week		Std. 1 to 5	New Academic Session begins		
30th April		Std. 1 to 5	Last Working Day		
Specific details regarding activities shall be given in the classes					

HOLIDAY LIST (2021-22)

April 2021 to March 2022

Month	Date	Day	Occasion
April, 2021	2nd	Friday	Good Friday
	13th	Tuesday	Gudi Padwa
	14th	Wednesday	Ambedkar Jayanti
	21st	Wednesday	Ram Navami
	25th	Sunday	Mahavir Jayanti
May, 2021	1st	Saturday	Maharashtra Day
	1st	}	Summer Vacation
	to		
June, 2021	6th	Sunday	
	7th	Monday	School Reopens (Nursery to XII)
July, 2021	21st	Wednesday	Bakri Id *
August, 2021	15th	Sunday	IndependenceDay
	16th	Monday	Parsi New Year (Pateti)
	19th	Thursday	Muharram *
	22nd	Sunday	Raksha Bandhan
	31st	Tuesday	Gokulasthami
September, 2021	10th	}	Ganpati Holidays
	to		
	14th	Tuesday	
	15th	Wednesday	School Reopens ((Nursery to XII)
	19th	Sunday	Anant Chaturdashi
October, 2021	2nd	Saturday	Gandhi Jayanti
	15th	Friday	Dussehra
	19th	Tuesday	Id-E-Milad *
November, 2021	1st	}	Diwali Vacation
	to		
	10th	Wednesday	
	11th	Thursday	School Reopens (Nursery to Std. XII)
	19th	Friday	Gurunanak Jayanti
December, 2021	24th	}	Christmas Vacation
	to		
January, 2022	1st	Saturday	

January, 2022	3rd	Monday	School Reopens (Nursery to Std. XII)
	14th	Friday	Makar Sankranti
	26th	Wednesday	Republic day
February, 2022	19th	Saturday	Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Jayanti
March, 2022	1st	Tuesday	Mahashivratri
	19th	Saturday	Holi

*** Above mentioned dates are subject to change**

April to August

English:-

M.E.R. & English Practice Book

1. The Pets (Reading)
2. Kitty, the naughty cat
3. A Funny Funny Zoo
4. Neha in a Jeep
5. The Big Bell(Reading)
6. The Hot Spoon
7. A Shop in the Ship (Reading)
8. Chintu and the Chicks (Reading)
9. The Thief and the Thorn
10. One Thing at a Time (Poem)

Grammar:-

1. Sentences
2. Punctuation
3. Articles - a, an

Hindi:-

- | | | |
|----------|--------------------|----------------------|
| भा. मा./ | १. अमन | २. समझदार अजय |
| भा.अ | ३. रविवार का दिन | ४. दीपावली आई |
| | ५. गुड़िया की शादी | |
| कविता | १. राजा बेटा | २. शाम हुई |
| व्याकरण | १. स्वर | २. व्यंजन |
| | ३. फलों के नाम | ४. समान लय वाले शब्द |

Marathi

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| १. माझा परिचय | २. शाळेचा पहिला दिवस |
| ३. परिचय | ४. मुळाक्षरे |
| ५. अ ते अः | ६. व्यंजन क ते ड |
| ६. व्यंजन च ते त्र | |

Maths:-

1. Comparisons
2. Numbers 0-50
3. Shapes

- E.V.S.:-**
1. More about me
 2. Keeping clean and keeping healthy
 3. Our Food
 4. Clothing

- M. Sci.:-**
- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| १. आकाश | २. वातावरण |
| ३. जीवन के आधार | ४. उठना |
| ५. दातुन | ६. कसरत |
| ७. नहाना | ८. हवन |
| ९. खाना | १०. पाठशाला |

- G.K.:-**
1. About Me
 2. Our Country
 3. World Facts
 4. Animals, Birds and Plants

Art & Craft :-

1. Introduction of Primary Colour and Step by Step Book Pg. No. 2 - 5
2. Basic fold of Origami and Origami House and Step by Step Book Pg. No. 6 - 8
3. Rainbow and Step by Step Pg. No. 9 - 12
4. Geometrical shapes related scenery and Pg. No. 13 - 15

- Music:-**
1. Gayatri Mantra
 2. D.A.V. Gaan
 3. Prayer-Subha Savare Lekar Tera Naam Prabhu
 4. Seven Shuddh Swaras - Song on Seven Swaras of Indian Music
 5. Alankars - Three Patterns
 6. Patriotic Song - Sab Se Sunder Sab Se Pyara Desh Hamara Hai

September to December

English:-

M.E.R. & English Practice Book

1. The Puss in the Class (Reading)
2. Vicky and Nicky (Reading)
3. The King's Ring (Reading)
4. My Mummy (Poem)
5. Anil and Geeta - He, She, It
6. Out of the Cage - Say 'are' to learn 'are'
7. Tiny Ball (Poem)
8. Clever Chicks-Let us learn 'you' 'we' and 'they'
9. Tommy, the pet - 'has' turns into 'have'

Grammar:-

1. Naming Words
2. Replacing Words
3. Opposites

Hindi:-

भा. मा./

१. जादूगर का जादू

२. मेला

भा. अ.

३. शैला की मैना

४. होली का दिन

५. कौशल की सालगिरह

कविता

१. परियों की रानी

२. नन्हीं चिड़िया

व्याकरण

१. पशु-पक्षियों के नाम

२. एक-अनेक

Marathi:-

१. व्यंजन ट ते ण

२. व्यंजन त ते न

३. व्यंजन प ते म

४. व्यंजन य ते व

५. व्यंजन श ते ह

६. व्यंजन ळ ते झ

७. रंगांची नावे

८. रंगांचे गाणे (कविता)

Maths:-

1. Addition and Subtraction (0 - 20)
2. Number concept (0-100)
3. Measurements (Length, Weight and Capacity)

- E.V.S.:-**
1. A House is a Must
 2. Who are they? And We are a happy Family
 3. Fairs & Festivals
 4. Know your surroundings
 5. Plants

- M. Sci.:-**
- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| १. पढ़ना | २. खेलना |
| ३. बालक | ४. बालिका |
| ५. भाई-बहिन | ६. पाठशाला को |
| ७. पढ़ाई | ८. भोजन |
| ९. खेलकूद | १०. अब उठ |

- G.K.:-**
1. Entertainment
 2. Life Skills
 3. Sports
 4. Science and Technology

Art & Craft:-

1. Origami Ganesha and Step by Step Book
Pg. No. 16 to 19
2. Bird Study and Step by Step Book
Pg. No. 20 to 23
3. Diwali Composition and Step by Step Book
Pg. No. 24 to 26
4. Christmas Composition and Step by Step Book
Pg. No. 27 to 30

Music:-

1. Draw and colour our favourite musical instrument and write one music quote.
2. Song on Plant Trees - If you love your world clap your hand
3. Diwali Song - Aaye hai Diwali, Khushiyo vali aaye hai Diwali
4. Christmas Carol - Dashing through the snow
5. Song on Children - Geeto ki duniya me sargam hai hum

January to March

English:-

M.E.R. & English Practice Book

1. A Picnic - 'this' to 'these' 'that' to 'those'
2. Raju's Bunny - 'his' 'her', 'my' and 'your'
3. Kitty's Birthday - What is What?
4. The Ants (Reading)
5. The Greedy Monkey-
Yesterday was a Holiday (Reading)
6. Golu's shop (Reading)
7. Neha in the Forest (Reading)

Grammar:-

1. Doing words
2. Prepositions

Hindi:-

- | | | |
|---------|-----------------|------------------------|
| भा.मा/ | १. संजय की पतंग | २. ताँगेवाले की मुँछें |
| भा. अ. | ३. मस्त कलंदर | ४. अच्छी परी |
| | ५. योगशाला | |
| कविता | १. गुब्बारेवाला | |
| व्याकरण | १. बारहखड़ी | |
| | २. विपरीत शब्द | |

Marathi:-

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| १. फळांची नावे | २. आम्ही फळे (कविता) |
| ३. पक्षांची नावे | ४. पक्षांचे गाणे (कविता) |
| ५. फुले | ६. परडीतील फुले |
| ७. पाळीव आणि जंगली प्राणी | |
| ८. सारे आमचे सखे सोबती (कविता) | |
| ९. अंकमोजणी | १०. अंकांचे गाणे (कविता) |
| ११. वाहने | १२. क्रिया |
| १३. अ आ आई (कविता) | १४. हुशार कावळा (चित्रकथा) |

- Maths:-** 1. More on Addition 2. More on subtraction
3. Time 4. Money

- E.V.S.:-** 1. The animal kingdom
2. Water
3. Important places and Let us meet them

- M.Sci.:-** १. थोड़ा टहल २. हवन करके खाना खा
३. पढ़ने जा ४. लेख लिख
५. सच बोल ६. खूब खेल
७. देश की सेवा कर ८. गाना गा
९. अब सो जा १०. प्रणाम कर

- G.K.:-** 1. English Language
2. Mix Bag
3. Fruit, Vegetable and Flowers

Art & Craft:-

1. Happy Kites and Step by Step Book
Page No. 31 to 33
2. Animal Study and Step by Step Book
Page No. 34 to 37
3. Simple Landscape

- Music:-** Activity - Identification of Musical Instruments
(Indian, Western)
1. Show and tell the names of musical instruments (flash cards)
 2. Song on Musical Instruments - What do the instruments say
 3. Song on needs of Plant - For a plant to stay alive
 4. Patriotic Song -Sare Jahan Se Aacha
 5. Flag Song - I Salute My Flag

Subject: Music

सात स्वरों की वंदना

सा से षड्ज, रे से रिषभ, ग से गंधार
म से मध्यम, प से पंचम, ध से धैवत, नि से निषाद
ये हैं स्वर सात

सात सुरों से मिलता ज्ञान, हर सुर की अपनी पहचान
सरगम की माला बनाकर, हम करते तेरा गुणगान - २
हाथ जोड़ करते वंदन, ईश्वर हम तेरी संतान
सात सुरों के संगम से, हम करते तेरा गुणगान - २

सा - से सीखें साथ में रहना

रे - से रेतों को हँसाना

ग - से गायेँ गीत खुशी के

म - से ममता माँ का गहना

प - से प्रेम के दीप जलाना

ध - से धर्म का भेद मिटाना

नि - से निर्मल सुर की धारा

जिससे हो सुरमय जग सारा

सात सुरों से मिलता ज्ञान, हर सुर की अपनी पहचान
सरगम की माला बनाकर, हम करते तेरा गुणगान - २
हाथ जोड़ करते वंदन, ईश्वर हम तेरी संतान
सात सुरों के संगम से, हम करते तेरा गुणगान - २

देशभक्ति गीत सबसे सुन्दर सबसे प्यारा देश हमारा है

स्थाई : सबसे सुन्दर सबसे प्यारा देश हमारा है - २
देश हमारा, देश हमारा, देश हमारा है - २
सबसे सुन्दर सबसे प्यारा देश हमारा है - २

अन्तरा : पूर्व से पश्चिम तक फैले, ऐसे खेत कहाँ - २
जो छू कर सोना बन जाए, ऐसी रेत कहाँ - २
बहती धन दौलत की धारा देश हमारा है
सबसे सुन्दर सबसे प्यारा देश हमारा है - २

अन्तरा : हमने सारी दुनिया देखी, है जिसके द्वारा - २
शांति और सुख जिसके कारण है इतना सारा - २
हम सब की आँखों का तारा देश हमारा है - २
सबसे सुन्दर सबसे प्यारा देश हमारा है - २

Song on - Needs of a Plant

For a plant to stay alive ...

It needs five things

I would not lie

It needs water so it can grow ...

And it needs soil just like so

Plant need space

They can't be tight

The sun helps plants by giving light

Don't forget to give plants air

Repeat the needs if you dare

Need one - WATER

Need two - SOIL

Need three - SPACE

Need four - LIGHT

Need five - AIR

Song lyrics

Love our world

{tune - if you're happy and you know it}

If you love our world, clap your hands (clap, clap)
If you love our world, clap your hands (clap, clap)
If you love our world,
Really love your big world
If you love our world, clap your hands (clap, clap)

If you love our world, plant new trees (new trees)
If you love our world, plant new trees (new trees)
If you love our world,
Plant new trees for birds
If you love our world, plant new trees (new trees)

If you love our world, recycle (recycle)
If you love our world, recycle (recycle)
If you love our world,
Then recycle and reuse
If you love our world, recycle (recycle)

If you love our world, do your part (do your part)
If you love our world, do your part (do your part)
If you love our world,
Really love our big words
If you love our world, BE SMART (be smart)

दीवाली गीत : आई है दीवाली

स्थाई : आई है दीवाली, आई है दीवाली
खुशियों वाली, आई है दीवाली

अन्तरा : दीपों से जगमग है सब घर
रंगली रंगोली है ज़मीन पर
आई है दीवाली, आई है दीवाली
खुशियों वाली, आई है दीवाली

अन्तरा : सज धज गए हैं सब आँगन
तारों से जग मगाया है गगन
आई है दीवाली, आई है दीवाली
खुशियों वाली, आई है दीवाली

Christmas Carol

Long time ago in Bethehem
So the holy Bible says
Mary's boy child Jesus Christ
Was born on Christmas Day
Hark now hear the Angles sing
New king born today
And man will live forever more
Because of Christmas day
Trumpets sound and Angles sing
Listen to what they say
That man will live forever more
Because of Christmas day

Song for Children's Day

स्थाई : गीतों की दुनिया में सरगम हैं हम
फूलों में खुशबू के पर्यम हैं हम

अन्तरा : चलते हैं कदमों में मंजिल भरे
मुट्ठी में खुशियों की पूँजी धरे
तूफ़ान भी आए कशती हैं हम
ताज़ी हवाओं के झोंखे हैं हम

अन्तरा : नन्हें दिलों में उम्मीदें हज़ार
बीजों में जैसे छुपी हो बहार
किस्मत की बगिया के माली हैं हम
ताज़ी हवाओं के झोंखे हैं हम

देशभक्ति गीत सारे जहाँ से अच्छा ...

सारे जहाँ से अच्छा हिन्दोस्तान हमारा हमारा
हम बुलबुले हैं इसकी, ये गुलस्ता हमारा हमारा
सारे जहाँ से अच्छा ...

पर्वत वो सब से ऊँचा, हम साया आसमाँ का - (२)
वो संतरी हमारा, वो पासबा हमारा हमारा।
सारे जहाँ से अच्छा ...

गोदी में खेलती हैं, इसकी हजारों नदियाँ - (२)
गुलशन है जिनके दम, से रश्क-ए-जना हमारा हमारा
सारे जहाँ से अच्छा ...

मज़हब नहीं सिखाता, आपस में बैर रखना - (२)
हिन्दी हैं हम - (३)
वतन है हिन्दोस्तान हमारा हमारा
सारे जहाँ से अच्छा ...
हम बुलबुले हैं इसकी ...
सारे जहाँ से अच्छा

हम होंगे कामयाब एक दिन

होंगे कामयाब होंगे कामयाब
हम होंगे कामयाब एक दिन
हो हो हो मन में है विश्वास
पूरा है विश्वास हम होंगे कामयाब एक दिन ॥४॥

होगी शान्ति चारों ओर
होगी शान्ति चारों ओर
होगी शान्ति चारों ओर एक दिन
हो हो हो मन में है विश्वास
पूरा है विश्वास होती शान्ति चारों ओर एक दिन ॥५॥

हम चलेंगे साथ साथ
डाले हाथों में हाथ
हम चलेंगे साथ साथ एक दिन
हो हो हो मन में है विश्वास
पूरा है विश्वास हम चलेंगे साथ साथ एक दिन ॥६॥

नहीं डर किसी का आज
नहीं भय किसी का आज
नहीं डर किसी का आज के दिन
हो हो हो मन में है विश्वास
पूरा है विश्वास नहीं डर किसी का आज एक दिन ॥७॥

I Salute My Flag

I salute my flag
It makes me proud
I am an Indian
It says out loud

Three bright colors
Adorn my flag
Saffron, white and green
Make me glad

I salute my flag
It makes me proud
I am an Indian
It says out loud

The Ashoka chakra
Blue on white
Spins for progress
Flying high

I salute my flag
It makes me proud
I am an Indian
It says out loud

I'm so happy

I'm so happy that's why I clap my hands,
because I'm feeling happy. (feeling happy)

I'm so happy that's why I twist my hips,
because I'm feeling happy. (feeling happy)

I'm so happy that's why I march in place,
because I'm feeling happy. (feeling happy)

I'm so happy that's why I wave my arms,
because I'm feeling happy. (feeling happy)

Chorus:

Happy is a feeling I like to feel (oh, yeah)
and I like to spread it too. (oh, yeah)

I'm happy just to be here singing this song (oh, yeah)
and dancing along with you. (oh, yeah)

Refrain:

Dance your happy up. Dance your happy down.
Dance your happy side to side and dance it all around.
Dance your happy up. Dance your happy down.
Dance your happy side to side and dance it all around.

I'm so happy that's why I clap my hands,
because I'm feeling happy. (feeling happy)

I'm so happy that's why I twist my hips,
because I'm feeling happy. (feeling happy)

I'm so happy that's why I march in place,
because I'm feeling happy. (feeling happy)

I'm so happy that's why I wave my arms,
because I'm feeling happy. (feeling happy)

12 Swaras / Notes of Music

Indian music has seven basic notes called the swaras. They are classified based on the increasing order of their pitch. These swaras are named.

Shadja, Rishabh, Gandhar, Mahdyam, Pancham, Dhaivat and Nishad

These seven basic notes are said to have originated from the Vedic Times (Sama Veda) The Saptaswaras are further divided into twelve which is again a common feature across the globe.

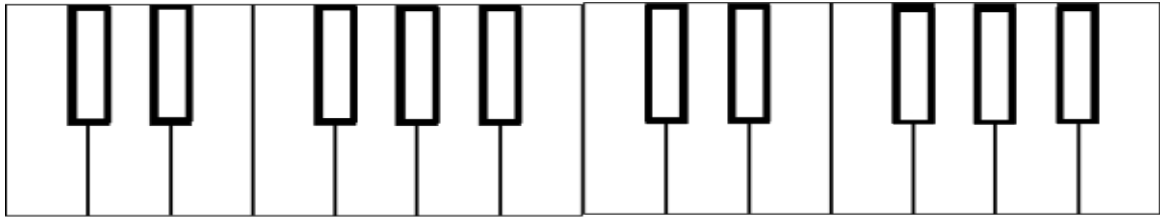
Shuddh swar - (7) - Sa, Re, Ga, Ma, Pa, Dha, Ni

Komal Swar - (4) - Re, Ga, Dha, Ni (रे, ग, ध, नि)

Tivra Swar - (1) - Ma (म)

So we have total 12 Swaras - $7 + 4 + 1 = 12$

Now look their position in C major scale or first white



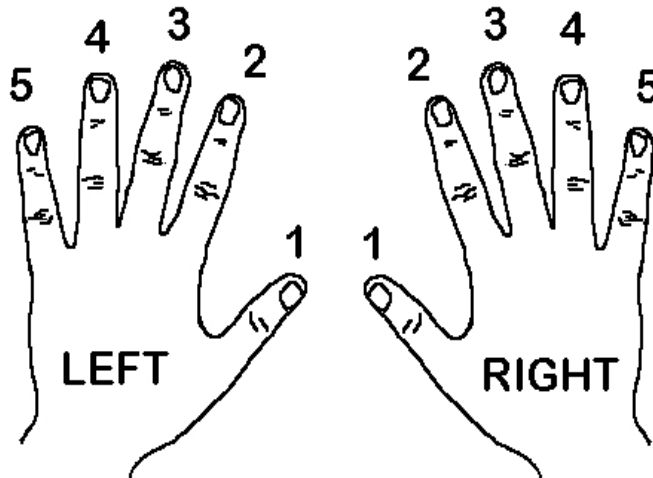
S. No.	Swaras Name	Sol-fa-sylla ble	Western equivalent	Western Notes
1.	Shadaj	सा	Doh	C
2.	Komal Rishabh	रे		C#/Db
3.	Rishabh	रे	Ray	D
4.	Komal Gandhar	ग		D#/Eb
5.	Gandhar	ग	Me	E
6.	Madhyam	म	Feh	F
7.	Tivra Madhyam	म		F#/Gb
8.	Pancham	प	Soh	G
9.	Komal Dhavait	ध		G#/Ab
10.	Dhavait	ध	Lah	A
11.	Komal Nishad	नि		A#/Bb
12.	Nishad	नि	Te	B

ALANKARAS

Alankaras are the foundational note patterns exercises with (Aroha and Avaroh) that will enable you to practice and familiarize yourself with different sounds.

They play a very important role in developing and stabilizing the voice and voice culture. The following are some base Alankars created by the saptak's Aroh and Avroh.

- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|----|
| 1) | Aroh | : | Sa, | Re, | Ga, | Ma, | Pa, | Dha, | Ni, | Sa |
| | Avroh | : | Sa, | Ni, | Dha, | Pa, | Ma, | Ga, | Re, | Sa |
| 2) | Aroh | : | SS | RR | GG | MM | PP | DD | NN | SS |
| | Avroh | : | SS | NN | DD | PP | MM | GG | RR | SS |
| 3) | Aroh | : | SR | RG | GM | MP | PD | DN | NS | -- |
| | Avroh | : | SN | ND | DP | PM | MG | GR | RS | -- |
| 4) | Aroh | : | RS | GR | MG | PM | DP | ND | SN | RS |
| | Aroh | : | NS | DN | PD | MP | GM | RG | SR | NS |
| 5) | Aroh | : | SRG | RGM | GMP | MPD | PDN | DNS | | |
| | Avroh | : | SND | NDP | DPM | PMG | MGR | GRS | | |
| 6) | Aroh | : | GRS | MGR | PMG | DPM | NDP | SND | | |
| | Avroh | : | DNS | PDN | MPD | GMP | RGM | SRG | | |
| 7) | Aroh | : | SRS | RGR | GMG | MPM | PDP | DND | NSN | |
| | Avroh | : | NSN | DND | PDP | MPM | GMG | RGR | SRS | |
| 8) | Aroh | : | SRGM, | RGMP, | GMPD, | MPDN, | PDNS | | | |
| | Avroh | : | SNDP, | NDPM, | DPMG, | PMGR, | MGRS | | | |
| 9) | Aroh | : | MGRS, | PMGR, | DPMG, | NDPM, | SNDP | | | |
| | Avroh | : | PDNS, | MPDN, | GMPD, | RGMR, | SRGM | | | |
| 10) | Aroh | : | SRSG, | RGRM, | GMGP, | MPMD, | PDPN, | DNDS | | |
| | Avroh | : | SNSD, | NDNP, | DPDM, | PMPG, | MGMR, | GRGS | | |



TAAL

Taal is considered the rhythmic basis of Indian music, be it instrumental or vocal. There are common rhythmic patterns that are used in various combinations to create a musical composition. The taal is defined as rhythmic structure or time measure, also known as time cycle. Here are some famous taals which we used in our songs.

Dadra (6 beats, 2 sections)

Taal signs	X			0		
Maatras	1	2	3	4	5	6
Boles	Dha	Dhin	na	Ta	tin	na

Roopak (7 beats, 3 sections)

Taal signs	0			2		3	
Maatras	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Boles	Tin	Tin	na	Dhin	na	Dhin	na

Kehrva (8 beats, two sections)

Taal signs	X				0			
Maatras	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Boles	Dha	Ge	na	ti	Na	ka	dhi	na

Teen Taal (16 beats, four sections)

Taal signs	X				2			
Maatras	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Boles	Dha	Dhin	Dhin	Dha	Dha	Dhin	Dhin	dha

Taal signs	0				3			
Maatras	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Boles	Dha	Tin	Tin	Ta	Ta	Dhin	Dhin	Dha